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## Enterprise AI Development: Obstacles & Opportunities

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## Methodology

This survey was conducted October 31 to November 1, 2024, among a total sample of **1,063 Enterprise AI Developers** in the US. The interviews were conducted online, and the data is unweighted. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of +/-3%.

To qualify as an Enterprise AI Developer survey respondents must meet the following requirements:

- ✓ Be employed (Full-time, Part-time, or Self-employed)
- Work in one of the following roles: Data Scientist, Application Developer, System Developer, AI Developer, ML Engineer, Software Engineer, Software Developer, AI Engineer, or IT Engineer
- Contribute at least occasionally to the development of enterprise AI applications in their current role

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## Al skill gaps

Generative AI skill levels vary significantly among developers. Most developers surveyed do not view themselves as experts, despite being on the front lines of generative AI adoption.

- Less than one quarter (24%) of application developers surveyed ranked themselves as "experts" in generative AI.
- One third of respondents list the lack of a standardized AI development process as a top challenge.
- 99% of respondents are exploring or developing AI agents.

## Al tool gaps

The most important tool qualities for building enterprise AI are also the rarest, hampering the development process. Meanwhile, developers must juggle a roster of tools.

- Performance (42%), Flexibility (41%), Ease of Use (40%), and Integration (36%) are the most essential qualities in enterprise AI development tools, according to respondents. Yet over a third also said those very same traits are the rarest.
- A majority (72%) of respondents use between 5 and 15 tools to create an AI enterprise application.

### Simplicity is the solution

Developers crave tools that are easy to master. And when it comes to developer productivity, Al-powered coding solutions are incredibly popular.

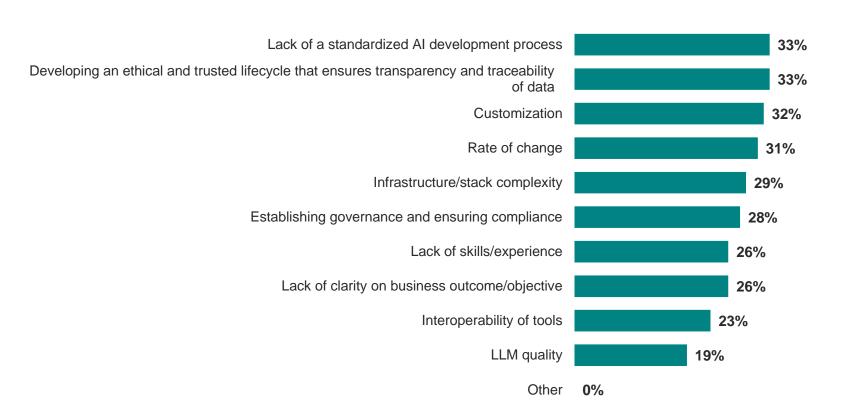
- Only one third of respondents are willing to invest more than two hours in learning a new AI development tool.
- 99% are using coding assistants in some capacity for AI development.
  And most commonly, developers said these tools saved them 1-2 hours per day (41% of developers).

**SECTION 1** 

# Al Skills & Developer Challenges



# A lack of standard processes and trust are inhibiting the development of generative Al applications for business



Top Challenges of Developing Gen Al at the Enterprise Level All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % selected

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IBM3: What are the top obstacles associated with developing gen AI applications for enterprise use? Please select up to 3 options. Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

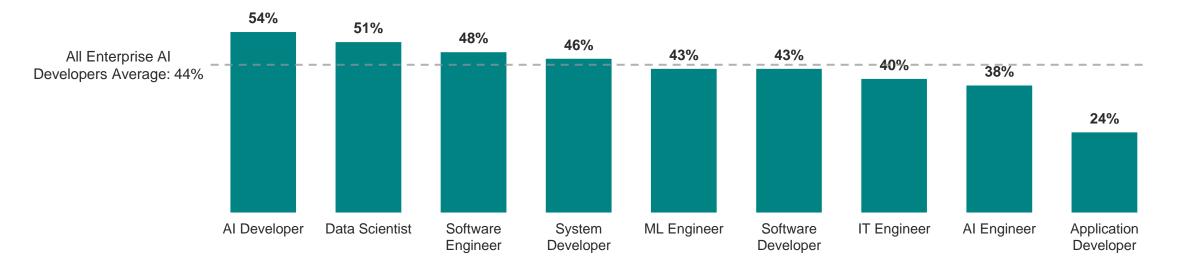
AI SKILLS & DEVELOPER CHALLENGES

## Expertise in generative AI varies greatly by developer role

Most application developers don't view themselves as experts in generative AI

**Expert Experience Level with Generative AI** 

Enterprise AI Developers by Role, Showing % selected 'Expert'



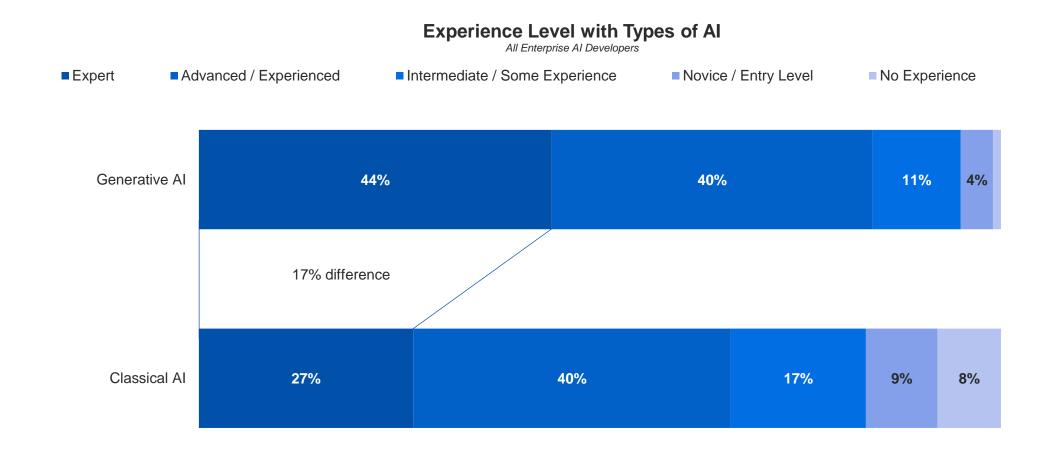
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IBM1: How would you rank your proficiency and professional experience these types of AI?

Sample size: Data Scientist = 39n, Application Developer = 37n, System Developer = 52n, AI Developer = 82n, ML Engineer = 46n, Software Engineer = 277n, Software Developer = 273n, AI Engineer = 95n, IT Engineer = 162n Note: Please note that sample sizes for some roles are small and therefore data should be interpreted directionally

#### AI SKILLS & DEVELOPER CHALLENGES

## **Developers feel more comfortable with Generative AI versus Classical AI**



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IBM1: How would you rank your proficiency and professional experience these types of AI? Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

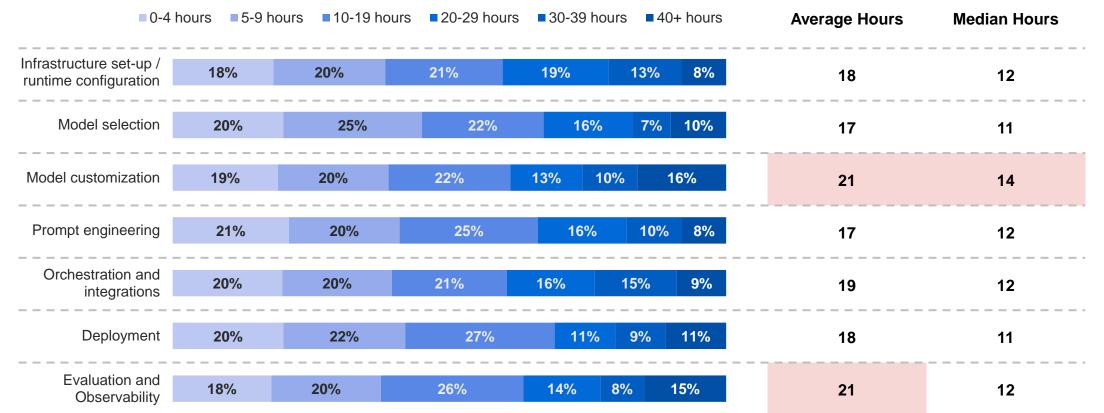
IBM2: During a typical project cycle, how many hours do you spend on the following tasks/stages? Please provide your best estimate. [NUMERIC OPEN END] Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

#### AI SKILLS & DEVELOPER CHALLENGES

## Time spent on project phases

The number of hours developers spend on tasks becomes less predictable later in the project cycle

Average Number of Hours Spent on Project Cycle Tasks/Stages All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % within specific tasks/stage



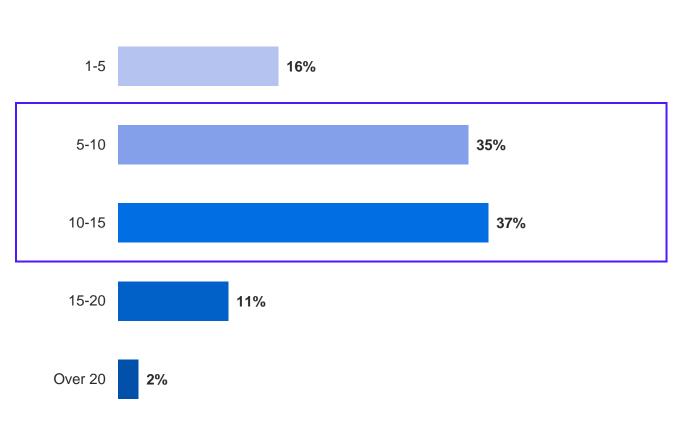
**SECTION 2** 

## Technology Landscape | Developer Tools



## **Enterprise AI Developers face tool sprawl**

The majority of those surveyed use between 5 and 15 tools to create an AI enterprise application; 13% of developers are using 15 or more

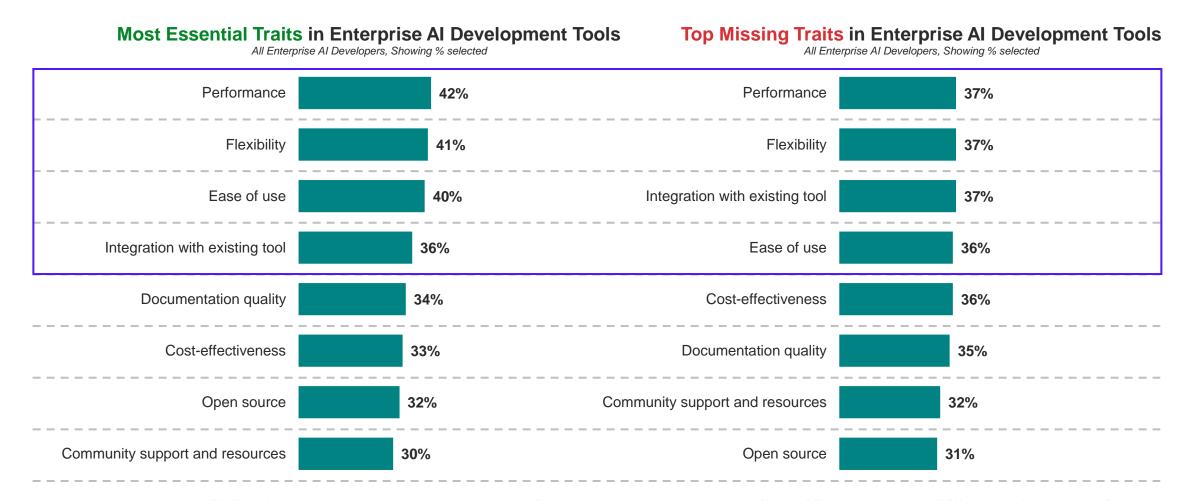


Average Number of Tools Used to Create an AI Enterprise Application

All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % Selected

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## When it comes to tooling, the most critical tool qualities are also among the rarest

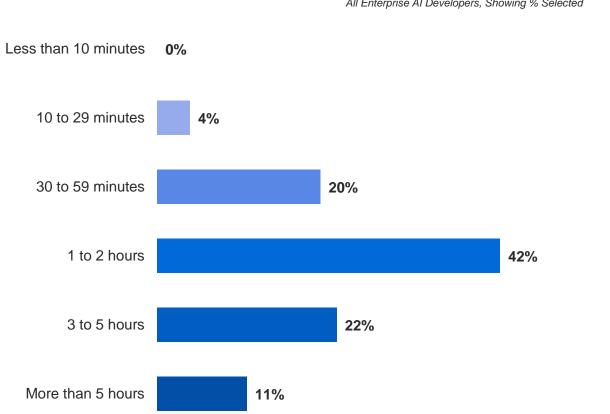


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IBM4 Which of these traits do you consider most necessary to exist in the tools/frameworks that you use to develop enterprise-grade AI systems? Please select up to 3 options. // IBM5 And which of these traits do you find most commonly lacking in the tools/frameworks that you use to develop enterprise-grade AI systems? Please select up to 3 options. Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1.063n

## Enterprise AI Developers crave tools that are easy to master;

Only one third of those surveyed are willing to invest more than two hours in learning a new AI development tool



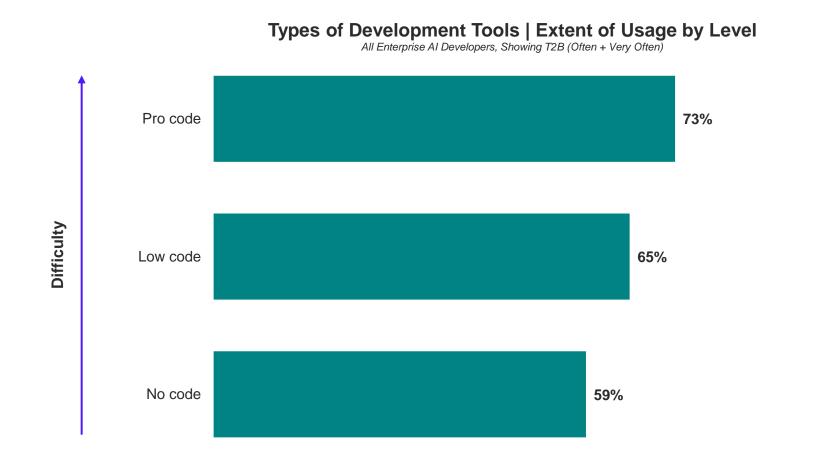
Time Willing to Invest in Learning New AI Tools All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % Selected

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IBM9: How much time in total are you willing to invest learning to use a new AI development tool before moving on? Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

## Developers are leaning into a variety of tools to streamline AI development

More than half are using no-code or low-code tools; 73% are leaning into pro-code tools



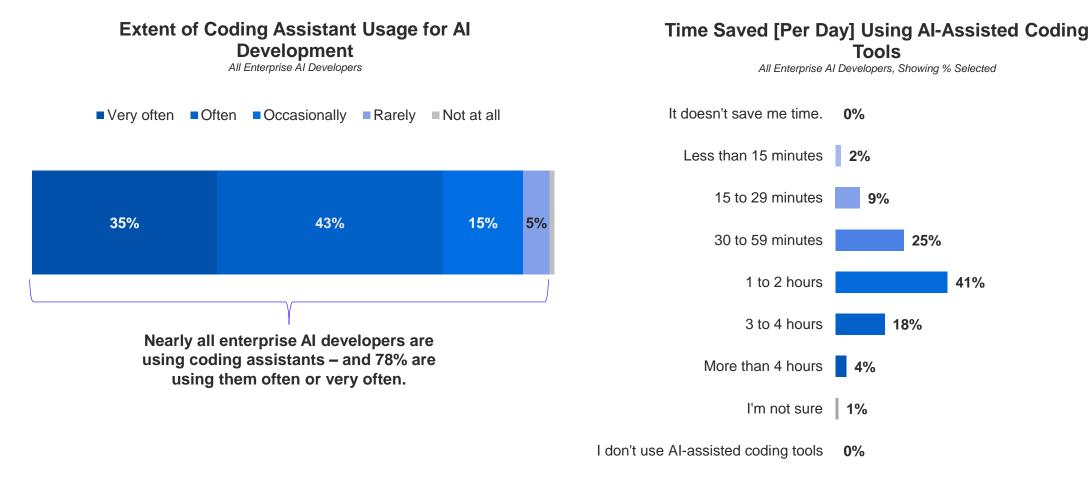
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## MORNING CONSULT IBM11: To what extent are you using the following for AI development? Coding assistants // IBM10: On average, how much time do you estimate you save per day by using AI-assisted coding tools? Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

### TECHNOLOGY LANDSCAPE | DEVELOPER TOOLS

## Al-powered Coding Assistants are saving developers significant amounts of time

41% of developers said these tools saved them 1-2 hours per day



# Exploration of new AI development tools is limited, with nearly 80% only occasionally experimenting with new tools

Frequency of Experimenting with New AI Development Tools

All Enterprise AI Developers

Every month Every 1 to 3 months Every 3 to 6 months Rarely or never



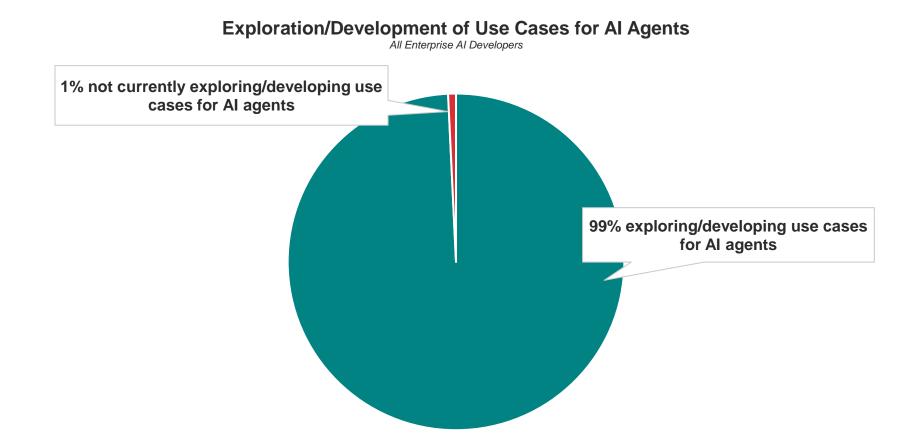
**SECTION 3** 

Agents



AGENTS

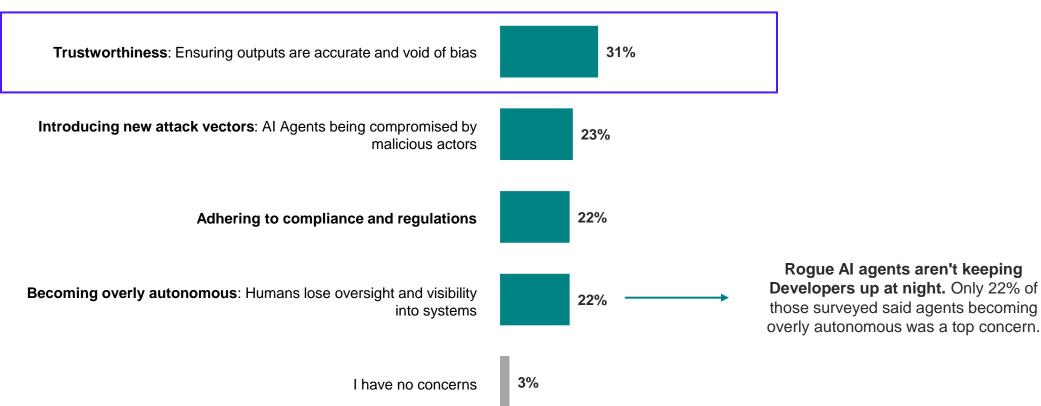
## Just about everyone is exploring or developing AI agents





#### AGENTS

## Trustworthiness emerges as the top concern when it comes to scaling agents

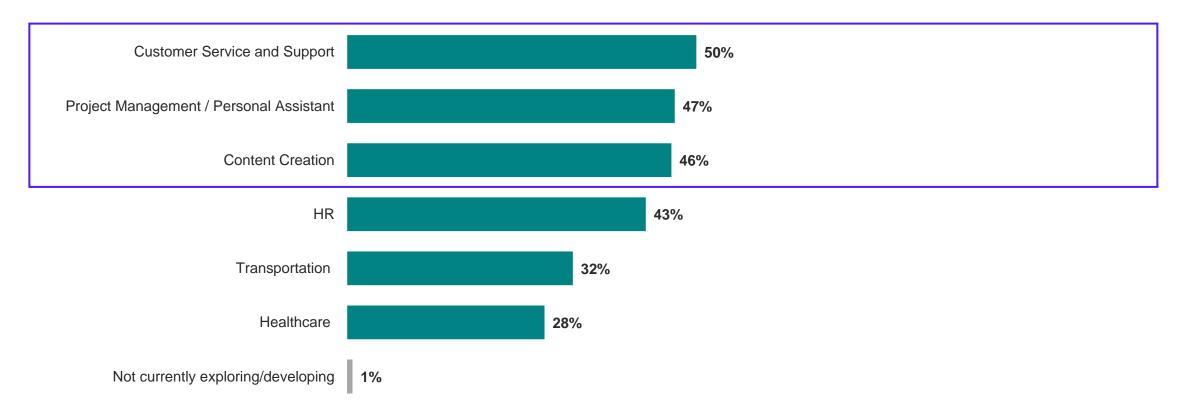


Top Concerns for Scaling AI Agents in Enterprise

All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % selected

### AGENTS

Customer service, project management, and content creation are top use-cases currently being explored for agents



Al Agent Use Cases Being Explored

All Enterprise AI Developers, Showing % selected

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IBM12: What use cases is your enterprise exploring or developing for AI agents? Sample size: Enterprise AI Developers = 1,063n

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