MORNING CONSULT®



ROI of AI

For IBM

Developed in collaboration with Lopez Research

DECEMBER 2024



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METHODOLOGY

Methodology

This survey was fielded October 30 to November 13, 2024, among a sample of 2,413 IT Decision Makers (ITDMS) in US, Canada, Mexico, Brazil, UK, France, Germany, Spain, India, Singapore, Indonesia, and South Korea.

 ITDMs are respondents employed at companies with 101 employees or more, serving in director-level or higher roles within a technology industry/role, with decision-making authority over at least one of the following: management of business consultants/consulting services, purchasing for IT products, or purchasing for business consulting services.

The interviews were conducted online, and the data is unweighted. Global results have a margin of error of +/- 2 percentage points.

Audience

ITDMs		
	Sample Size	Margin of Error (MOE)
All ITDMs	2,413	+/- 2%
US	220	+/- 7%
Canada	215	+/- 7%
Mexico	208	+/- 7%
Brazil	230	+/- 6%
UK	219	+/- 7%
France	220	+/- 7%
Germany	216	+/- 7%
Spain	217	+/- 7%
India	224	+/- 7%
Singapore	217	+/- 7%
Indonesia	127	+/- 9%
South Korea	100	+/- 10%

KEY FINDINGS

Companies are betting on Al for the long term; many prioritize innovation and less than half have achieved positive ROI.

- Over 8 in 10 ITDMs report that their company has made progress executing their AI strategy, with 43% making significant progress.
- 41% of ITDMs indicate that their company's Al investments are equally driven by ROI and innovation. Continually, metrics like faster software development, more rapid innovation, and productivity time savings are more likely to be considered critical metrics of ROI from AI investments than hard dollar savings.
- Despite progress, less than half of ITDMs say their company has achieved positive ROI from their AI investments.

Data quality and integration are the most common obstacles for companies when implementing AI, but challenges are relatively diverse in scope.

- Data quality and availability and integration with existing systems are the most frequent difficulties companies encounter moving through AI project lifecycles.
- ITDMs report that their companies run into a diverse range of notable challenges when implementing AI. Technology integration, lack of AI expertise, and lack of AI governance are among the most challenging.

Moving forward, ITDMs plan to focus on solutions like cloud managed services and opensource as they increase their Al investments.

- The majority of companies are planning to increase investment in AI and are more likely to be kicking-off a multitude of AI pilots in the new year.
- Businesses will largely be prioritizing cloud managed services, increased use of opensource, and hiring specialized talent as they look for ways to optimize their AI project lifecycles in the new year.





SECTION 1

Current Landscape of AI: ROI – Drivers, Measurements, & Achievements



Al Strategy is advancing at full speed globally – 85% of ITDMs report that their company has made progress in executing their AI strategy

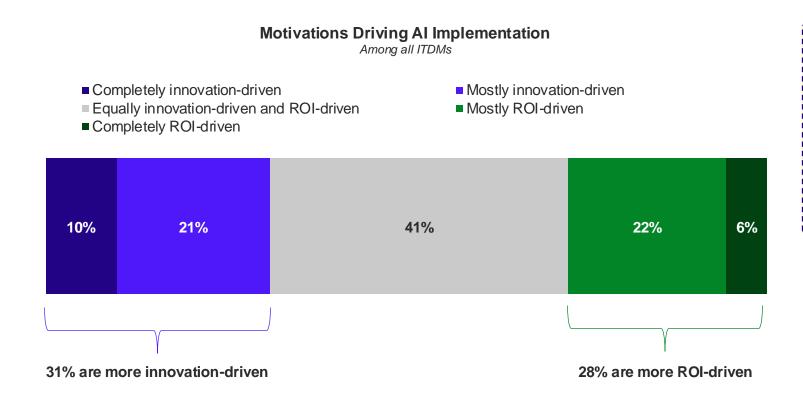
Progress of Al Strategy

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



- Companies in India and Brazil are making notable progress in their AI strategy, with the majority of ITDMs reporting that their company has made significant progress in execution (Brazil = 61%, India = 87%).
- Companies with over 1,000 employees are making larger strides in their AI strategy than smaller organizations (101-1,000 employees = 37% significant progress, 1,001-5,000 employees = 51% significant progress, >5,000 employees = 49% significant progress).

ROI is not necessarily the primary driver of AI investments at organizations globally – 41% of ITDMs say their organization is equally innovation-driven and ROI-driven



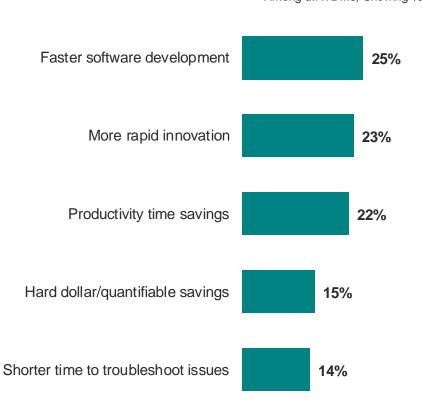
Data Deep Dive

Companies in Brazil and Singapore are more likely to be innovation-driven when it comes to implementing AI (Brazil = 41% innovation-driven vs. 24% ROI-driven, Singapore 44% innovationdriven vs. 31% ROI-driven).

Al drives value within organizations in different ways based on their values; Companies are more likely to value productivity and efficiency ROI measurements over hard dollar savings

Most Important Metric When Calculating ROI from AI Investments

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



- Open-Source Insight: Faster innovation is a more critical metric at organizations utilizing open-source for Al tooling (26% vs. 19% at companies not using open-source).
- Organizations in South Korea are significantly more likely to consider shorter time to troubleshoot issues the most important ROI metric (27%). This metric ties with productivity time savings (27%) as the topmost critical measurement of ROI from AI in this market.
- Around a third of ITDMs in India (32%) and Indonesia (34%) report that faster innovation is the most important ROI of AI metric at their company.

Increased IT operations efficiency emerges as the most important indicator of a successful AI strategy

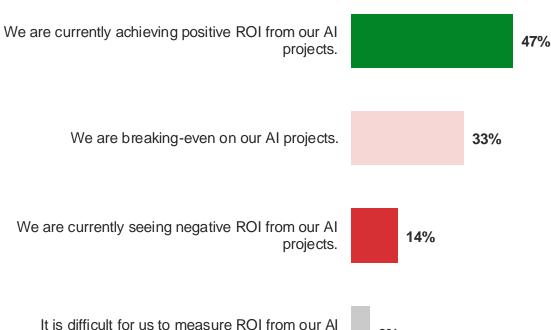
Most Important Indicators of a Successful AI Strategy Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected Increased IT Operations efficiency 32% Greater product/services innovation 21% Improved customer satisfaction/experience 21% Increased employee productivity 15% Improved employee satisfaction/experience 11%

Data Deep Dive

Open-Source Insight: Companies utilizing open-source (23%) place more value on greater product innovation as an indicator of a successful AI strategy than those not using open-source (18%).

Less than half of ITDMs are seeing positive ROI from their AI investments

ROI From 2024 Al Investments Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



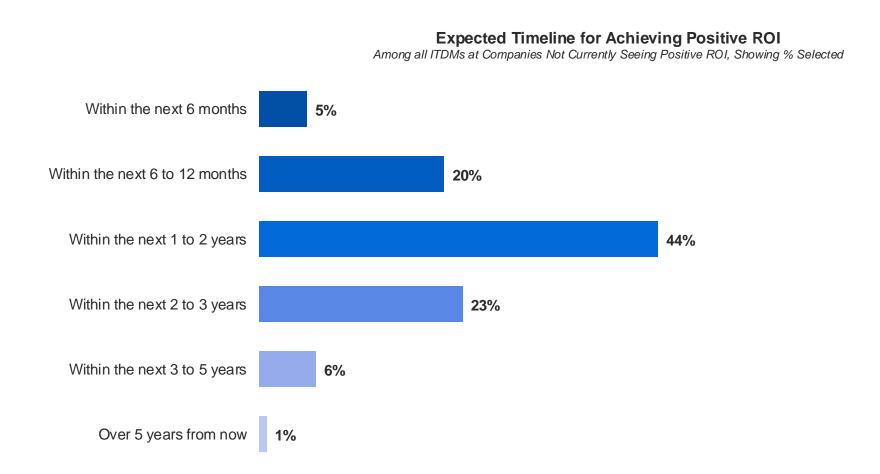
Data Deep Dive

- Open-Source Insight: Companies utilizing open-source ecosystems are achieving positive ROI at greater rates than those that are not. 51% of ITDMs at companies using open-source for their AI tools report that they are seeing positive ROI compared to 41% of those at companies not utilizing opensource.
- France is the least likely market to be seeing positive ROI from AI investments, with only 29% of ITDMs in France reporting their company has achieved positive ROI.

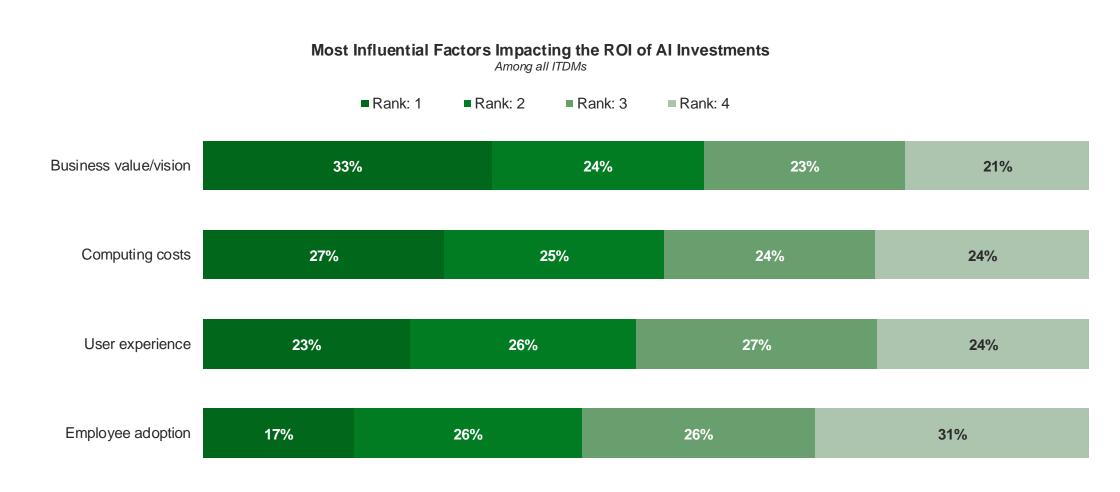
projects.

6%

Among ITDMs at companies not currently achieving positive ROI from AI, only about 1 in 4 expect to see positive ROI in the next year



ITDMs are most likely to consider business value/vision the most impactful factor influencing the ROI of AI at their company

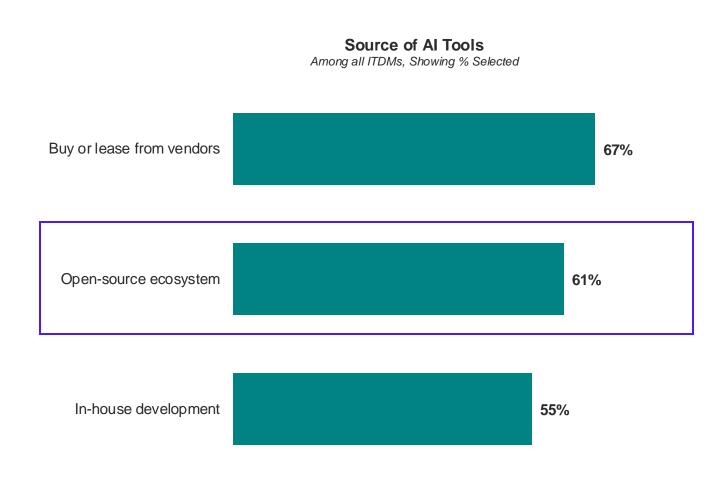


SECTION 1

Current Landscape of Al: Al Implementation



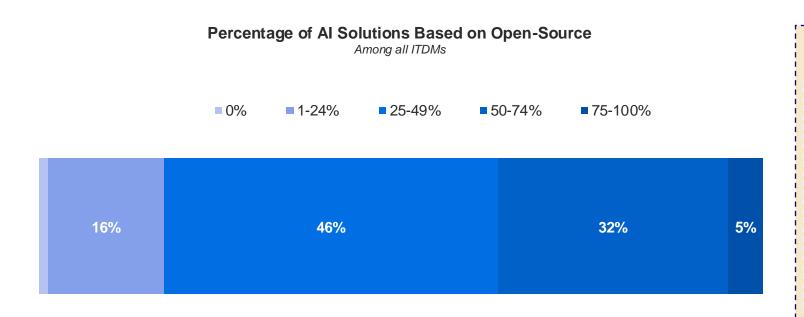
Open-source ecosystems are crucial to Al strategy, with 6-in-10 ITDMs reporting that their company is using open-source ecosystems to source their AI tools



Data Deep Dive

Open-source is especially popular in Mexico (65%), Spain (66%), Indonesia (73%), South Korea (75%), and India (89%), where twothirds or more indicate that their company is sourcing their AI tools via open-source ecosystems.

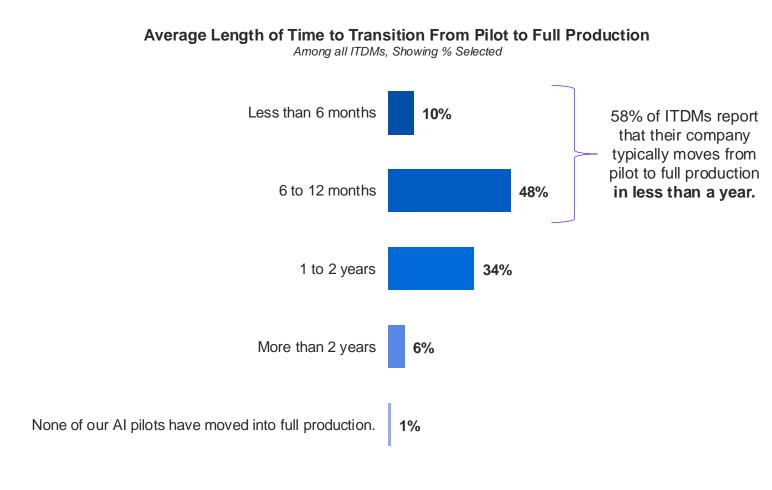
Over 80% of ITDMs report that at least a quarter of their company's Al solutions or platforms are based on open-source



- A significant proportion (over 50%) of AI solutions at companies in Brazil (44%), India (48%), Mexico (50%), and Indonesia (56%) are based on open-source.
- As company size increases, so does the likelihood that the majority (over 50%) of AI solutions are based on open-source (101-1,000 employees = 31%, 1,001-5,000 employees = 42%, >5,000 employees = 49%).

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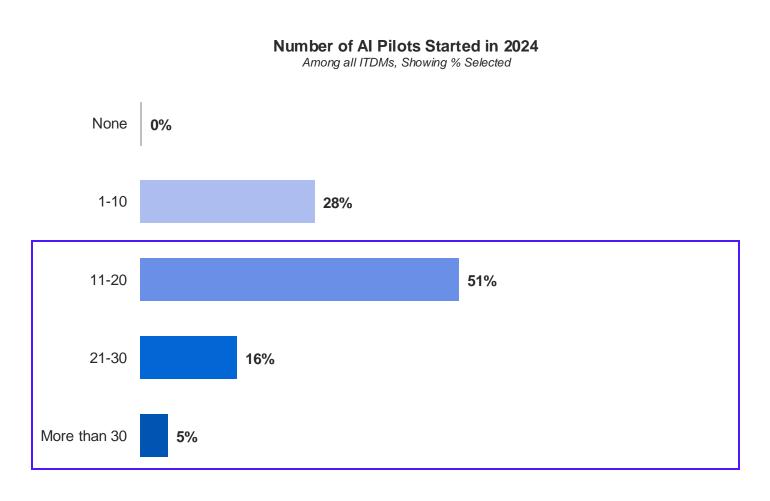
Most organizations are rapidly moving from AI pilots to full production, suggesting a need for processes that enable efficient project scaling



Data Deep Dive

• 1 in 5 ITDMs at companies with over 5,000 employees say their company typically transitions from pilot to full production in less than 6 months, compared to only about 10% of those at smaller businesses (101-1,000 employees = 8%, 1,001-5,000 employees = 9%).

By the end of 2024, 71% of companies will have started more than 10 Al pilots

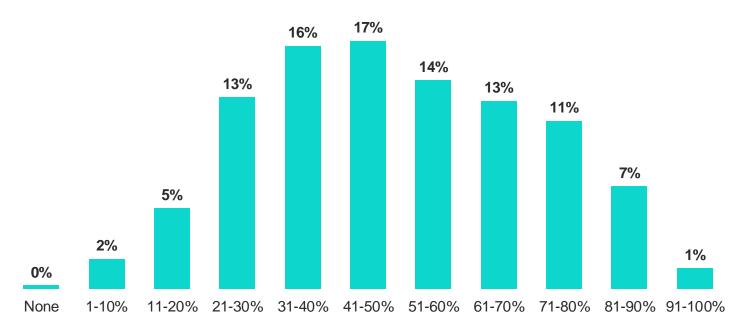


- A third or more of ITDMs in Brazil (33%), Indonesia (35%), and India (45%) will have started 21+ Al pilots in 2024.
- Large enterprises are starting Al pilots at a greater rate than smaller companies (101-1,000 employees = 14% 21+ Al pilots, 1,001-5,000 employees = 28% 21+ Al pilots, >5,000 employees = 29% 21+ Al pilots).

However, over 50% of ITDMs report that half or less of the AI pilots started in 2024 will have fully launched by the end of the year

Percentage of 2024 Al Pilots Fully Launched in 2024

Among ITDMs at companies that have started AI pilots in 2024, Showing % Selected



- 60% or more of ITDMs in Canada (61%), France (61%), Spain (63%), the UK (64%), South Korea (65%), Germany (67%), and Singapore (73%) say that half or less of their 2024 AI pilots will have fully launched by the end of the year.
- Smaller companies are less likely than larger firms to complete their AI pilots within 2024 (101-1,000 employees = 62% half or less, 1,001-5,000 employees = 43% half or less, >5,000 employees = 40% half or less).
- ITDMs in middle management are less optimistic regarding their 2024 project timelines than those in senior management (Middle Management = 57% half or less, Senior Management = 45% half or less).

SECTION 2

Challenges of AI Implementation

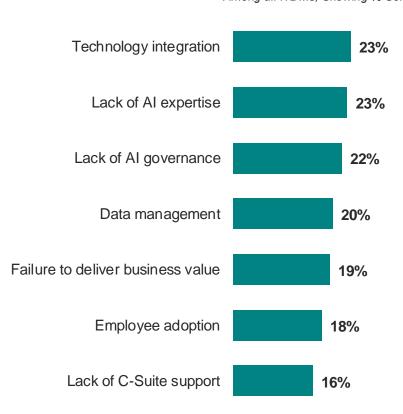


CHALLENGES OF AI IMPLEMENTATION

Companies face a broad range of significant challenges as they implement AI, highlighting the complexity of their operating environments

Significant Challenges When Implementing Al

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected 'Very challenging'



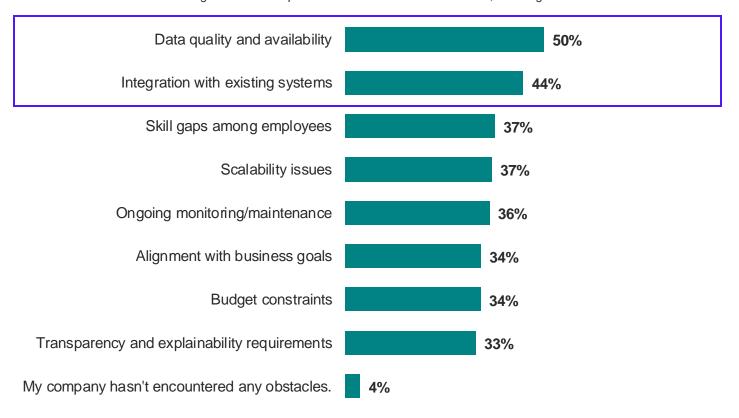
- Open-Source Insight: Lack of AI governance is a more significant challenge at companies using open source (Using open-source = 25%, Not using open-source = 17%).
- Employee adoption becomes a bigger obstacle as companies grow (101-1,000 employees = 16%, 1,001-5,000 employees = 19%, >5,000 employees = 21%).
- Senior management is significantly more likely to consider failure to deliver business value (22%) and lack of C-Suite support (20%) very challenging compared to middle management (Middle Management = 18% failure to deliver business value, 14% lack of C-Suite support).

CHALLENGES OF AI IMPLEMENTATION

Data quality and availability and integration with existing systems are the most common challenges companies face as they move AI projects from pilot to full implementation

Obstacles Faced When Implementing AI Pilot Projects

Among ITDMs at Companies that have Launched an Al Pilot, Showing % Selected



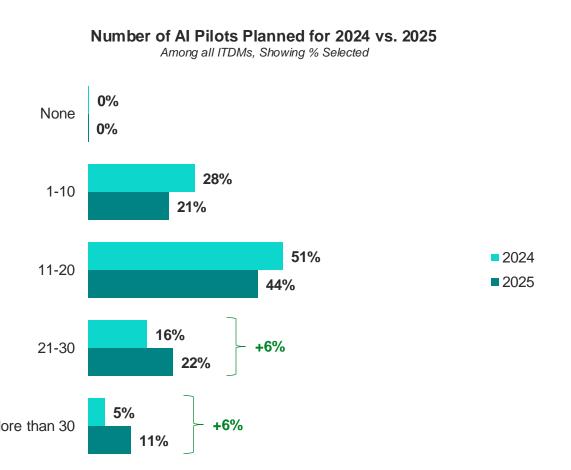
Data Deep Dive

 Data quality and availability is a more common issue at companies with 5,000 or fewer employees (101-1,000 employees = 51%, 1,001-5,000 employees = 51%, >5,000 employees = 44%). **SECTION 3**

Future of Al

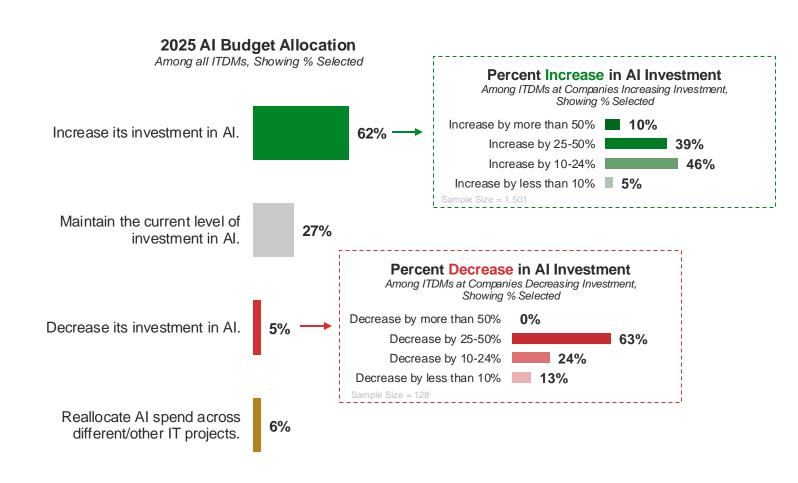


ITDMs are more optimistic about the number of AI pilots their company will start in 2025; Around a third say their company has plans to start more than 20 AI pilots, compared to only around 20% in 2024



- Open-Source Insight: 4 in 10 open-source users are planning to start more than 20 pilots in '25. 38% of ITDMs at companies using open-source for AI tooling report their company is planning to launch 21+ AI pilots in 2025, compared to 26% at companies who do not use open-source.
- Businesses in India (+20%), South Korea (+18%), Spain (+17%), Brazil (+17%), Indonesia (+17%), and Mexico (+16%) are much more likely to be launching over 20 Al pilots in 2025 compared to 2024.

Companies are largely planning to increase their investments in AI in 2025



Data Deep Dive

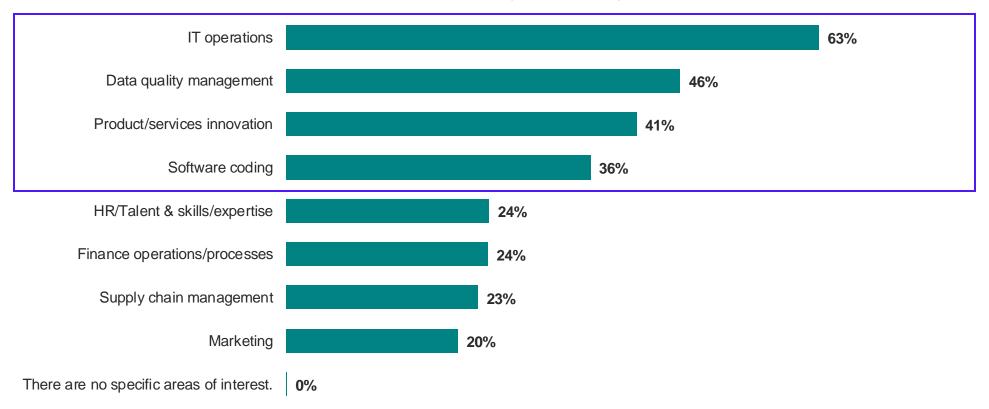
- Open-Source Insight: Companies using open-source for AI tooling are even more likely to be increasing their AI investment in 2025 (Using open-source = 65%, Not using open-source = 58%).
- The majority across nearly all countries are planning to increase their investment in AI in 2025, especially in Mexico (69%), South Korea (71%), Brazil (78%), and India (93%).

Sample Size: ITDMs = 2,413

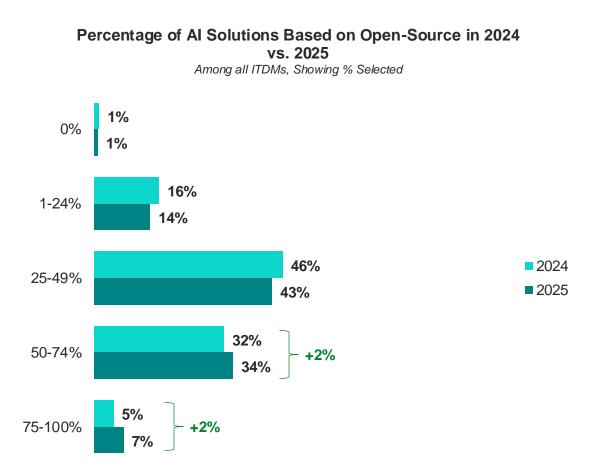
Companies are most interested in allocating their AI investments in IT operations; Data quality, product innovation, and software coding are also popular areas for investment

Top Areas for Allocating AI Investments in 2025

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



Investment in open-source solutions for AI continues into 2025; More AI solutions are expected to be based on open-source in the new year (37% 2024 vs. 41% 2025)



- Over 40% of businesses that currently base less than a quarter (1-24%) of their Al solutions on open-source plan to increase this share in 2025 (42%). Additionally, around 1 in 4 of those relying on open-source for 25% to 49% of their Al solutions intend to increase this percentage to over 50% in the next year (23%).
- Indian companies are especially likely to increase the percentage of AI solutions based on open-source in 2025. 70% of ITDMs say that at least half of their AI solutions will be based on open-source in 2025, compared to just 48% who said the same for 2024.

Increasing use of open-source and utilizing cloud managed services are among the most common ways businesses plan to optimize their AI implementation in 2025

Strategic Changes to Optimize Al Implementation Planned for 2025

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



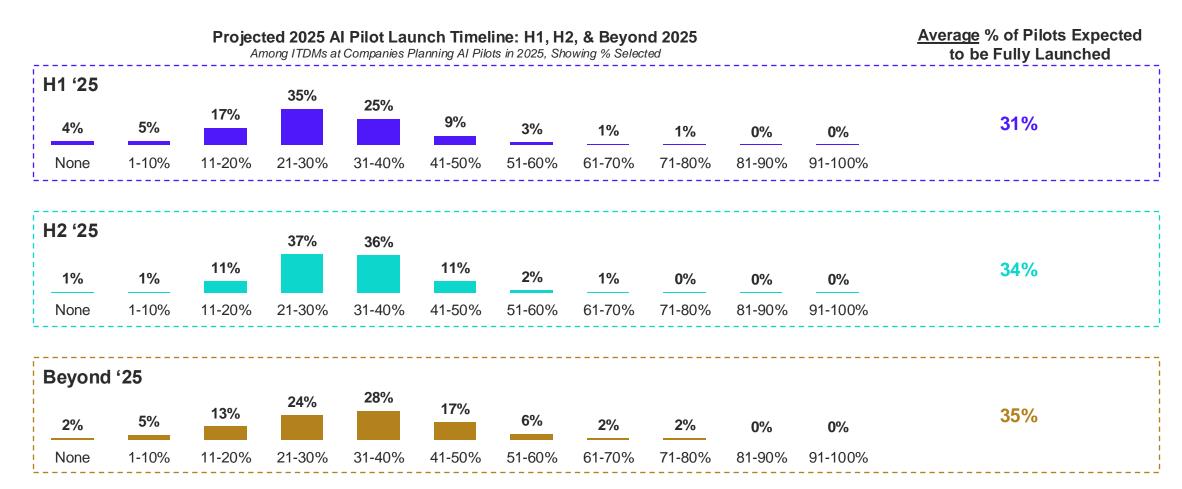
- Open-Source Insight: 2 in 5 non-open-source users plan to use open-source for AI implementation in 2025 (41%).
 Additionally, over half of open-source users (54%) will be using cloud managed services in 2025 to help optimize AI implementation (Non-Open-Source Users = 47%).
- 71% of ITDMs in India report that their company plans to utilize more open-source in the new year to help optimize their AI implementation.
- Middle management is more likely to report their company will be using cloud managed services (53%) and more open-source (49%) and than their senior-level colleagues (Senior Management = 47% using cloud managed services, 44% using more open-source).

Appendix



APPENDIX

On average, ITDMs expect over 60% of their 2025 Al pilots to be fully launched by the end of the year

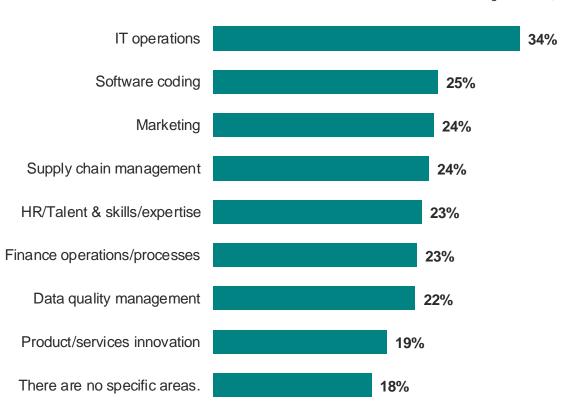


APPENDIX

ITDMs are split on the areas their companies are likely to consider reducing Al investments

Top Areas Likely to See Al Investments Reduced in 2025

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

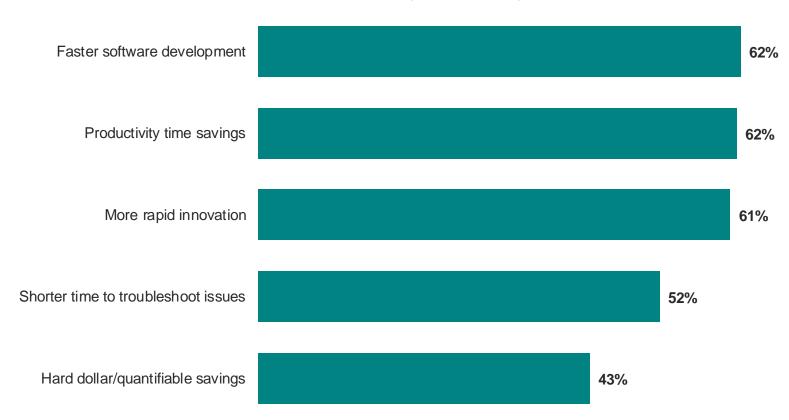


APPENDIX

Organizations are most likely to be using faster software development, productivity time savings, and more rapid innovation to measure ROI of AI, while calculating quantifiable savings is a lot less popular

Metrics Used to Measure ROI from AI Investments

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected



Appendix: Advanced vs. Emerging Al Ecosystem Markets



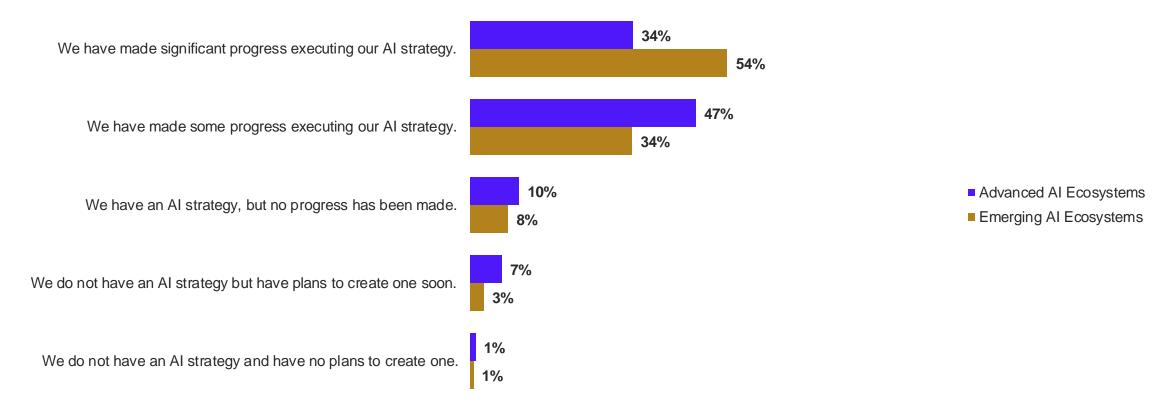
Audience Description

When analyzing the data, Morning Consult identified patterns in the responses from respondents of two sets of markets:

- **Group 1: Advanced AI Ecosystems**: Respondents from the US, Canada, the UK, France, Germany, Singapore, and South Korea displayed similar response patterns across multiple key questions. These markets have higher adjusted per capita income and are likely to have been working with AI for a longer time, and, therefore, are categorized as 'advanced'. The sample size of this group is 1,407 and the results have a margin of error of +/- 3 percentage points.
- Group 2: Emerging Al Ecosystems: Respondents from Mexico, Spain, Brazil, India, and Indonesia also had
 distinct response patterns. These markets are likely to be newer to Al exploration and tend to be making rapid
 progress in Al development. The sample size of this group is 1,006 and the results have a margin of error of +/- 3
 percentage points.

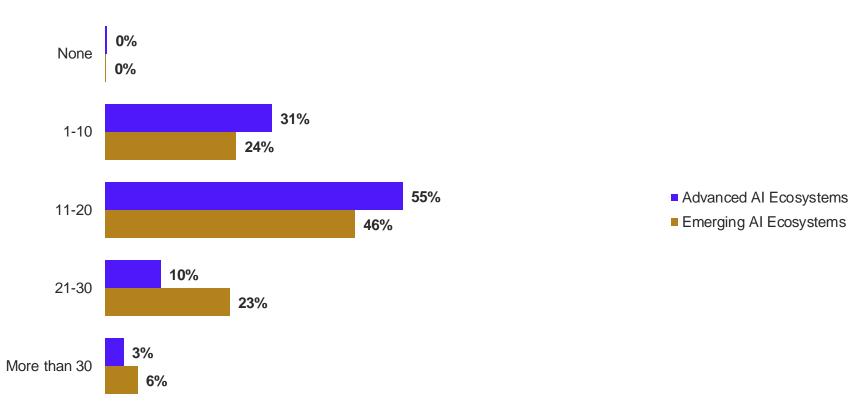
Progress of Al Strategy

Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected



Number of Al Pilots Started in 2024

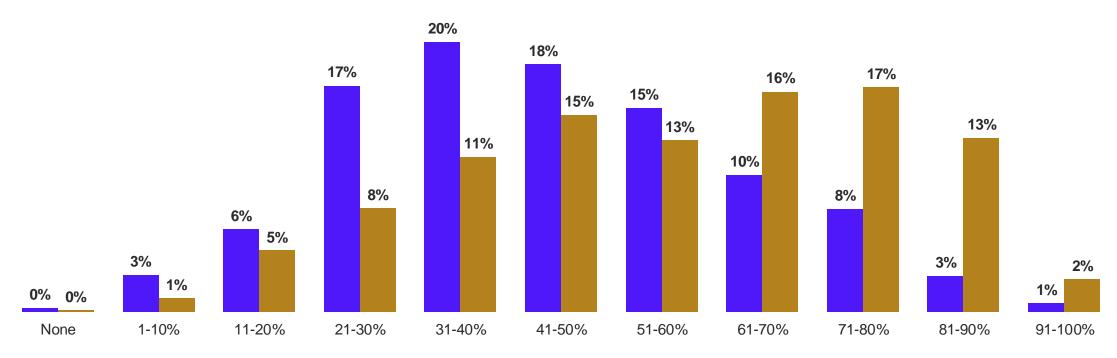
Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected



Percentage of 2024 Al Pilots Fully Launched in 2024

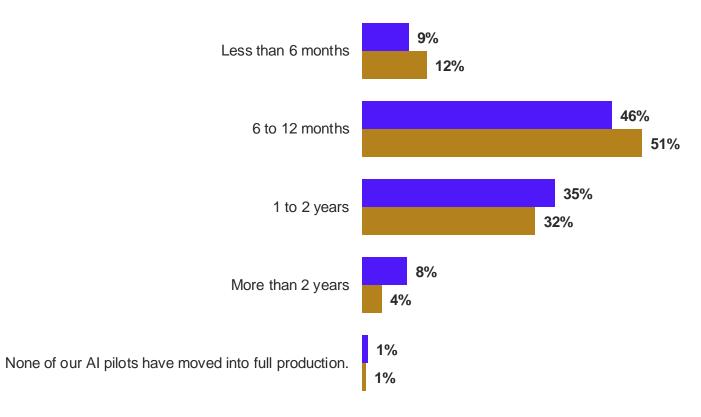
Among ITDMs at Companies that have started AI Pilots in 2024 in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected

Advanced AI EcosystemsEmerging AI Ecosystems



Average Length of Time to Transition From Pilot to Full Production

Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected

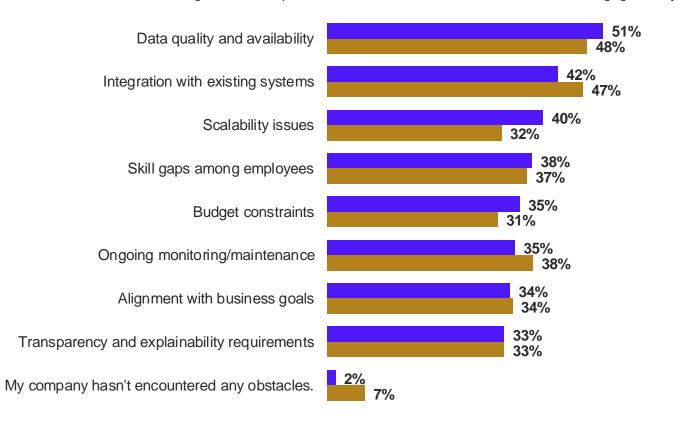


Advanced AI Ecosystems

■ Emerging AI Ecosystems

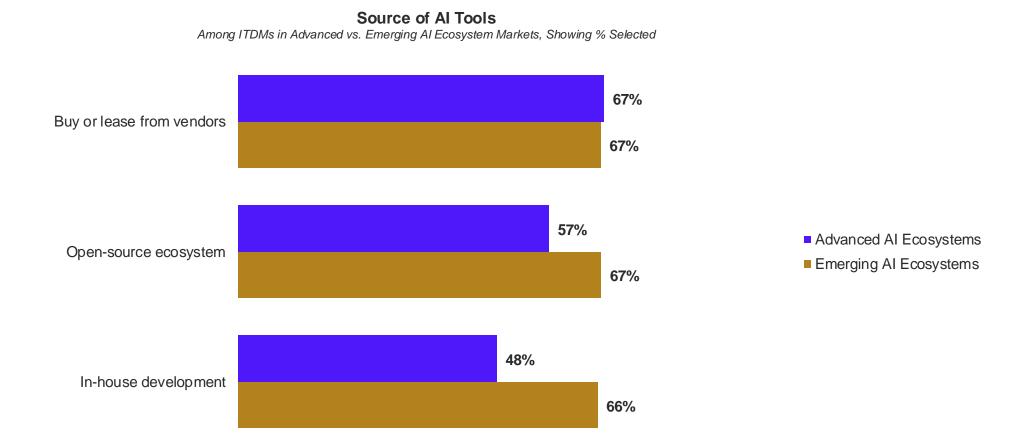
Obstacles Faced When Implementing AI Pilot Projects

Among ITDMs at Companies that have Launched an Al Pilot in Advanced vs. Emerging Al Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected



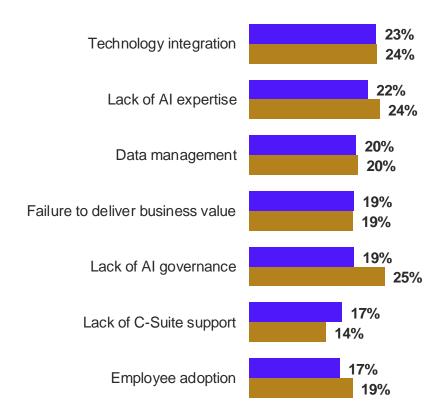
Advanced AI Ecosystems

■ Emerging AI Ecosystems



Significant Challenges When Implementing Al

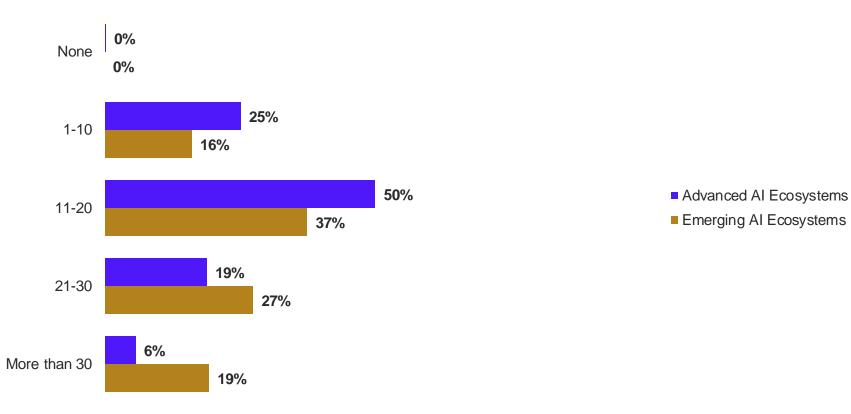
Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected 'Very challenging'



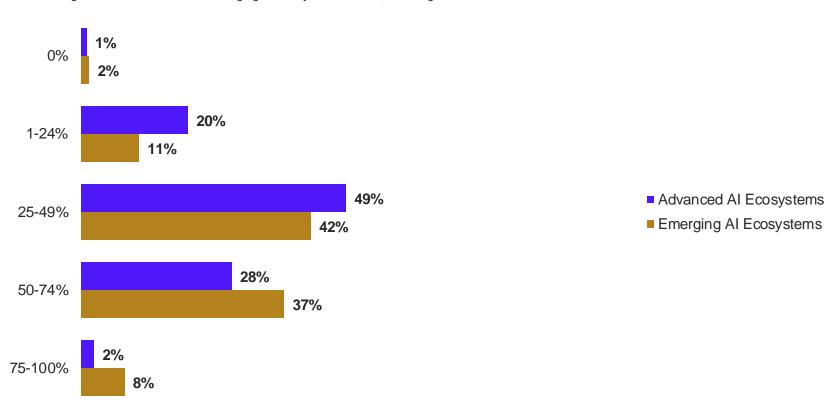


■ Emerging AI Ecosystems

Number of Al Pilots Planned for 2025

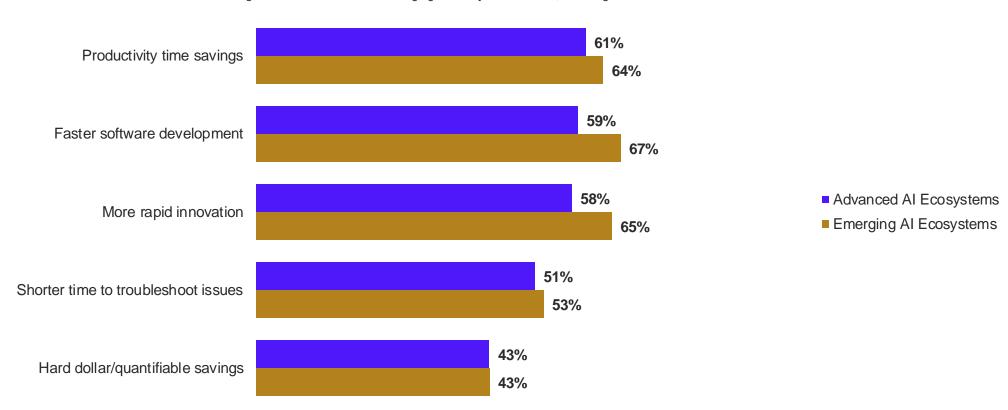


Percentage of Al Solutions Based on Open-Source

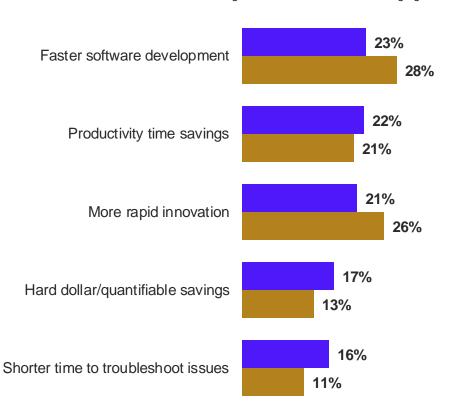


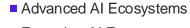
Motivations Driving AI Implementation Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets ■ Completely innovation-driven ■ Mostly innovation-driven ■ Equally innovation-driven and ROI-driven ■ Mostly ROI-driven ■ Completely ROI-driven Advanced AI Ecosystems 24% 6% 9% 24% 37% **Emerging AI Ecosystems** 19% 5% 12% 17% 47%

Metrics Used to Measure ROI from AI Investments

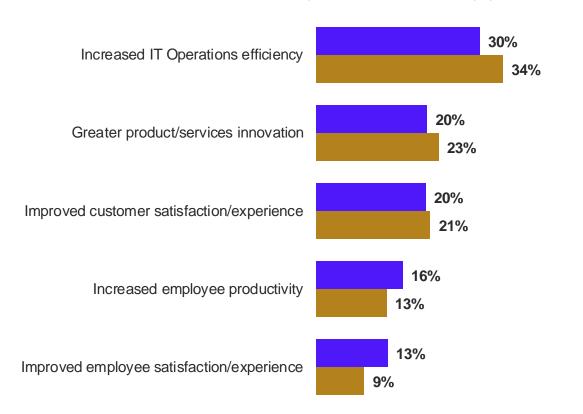


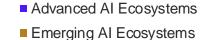
Most Important Metric When Calculating ROI from Al Investments



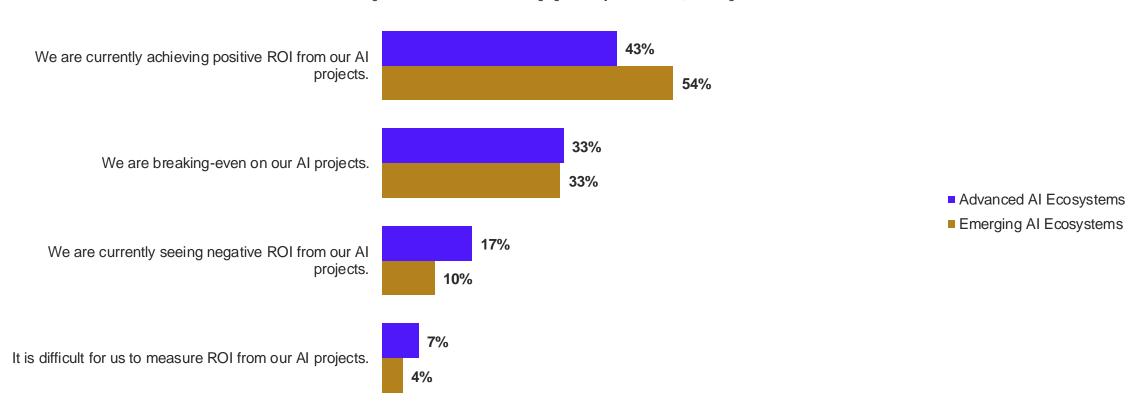


Most Important Indicators of a Successful AI Strategy



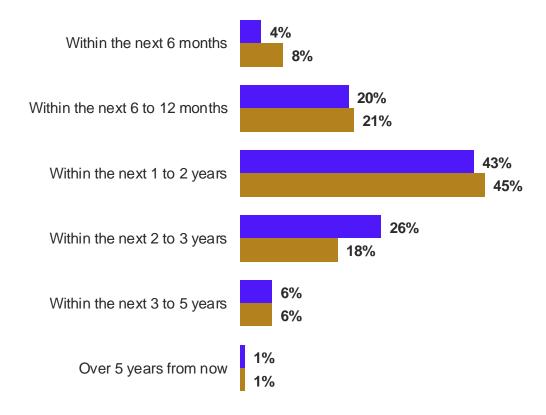


ROI From 2024 AI Investments



Expected Timeline for Achieving Positive ROI page 17DMs at Companies Not Currently Seeing Positive ROI in Advanced vs. Emerging Al Ecosystems

Among ITDMs at Companies Not Currently Seeing Positive ROI in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected



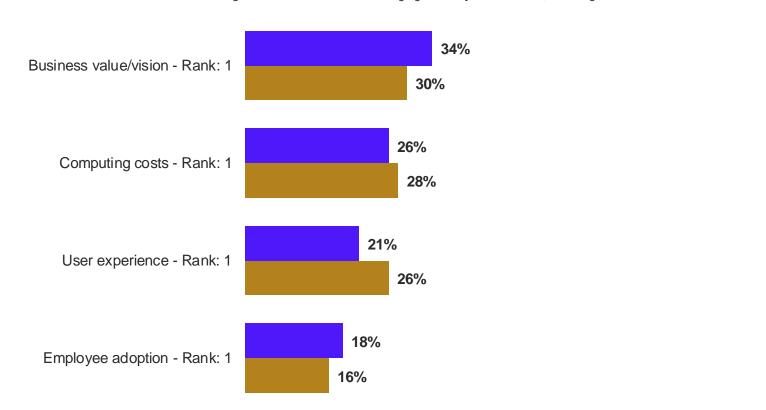


■ Emerging AI Ecosystems

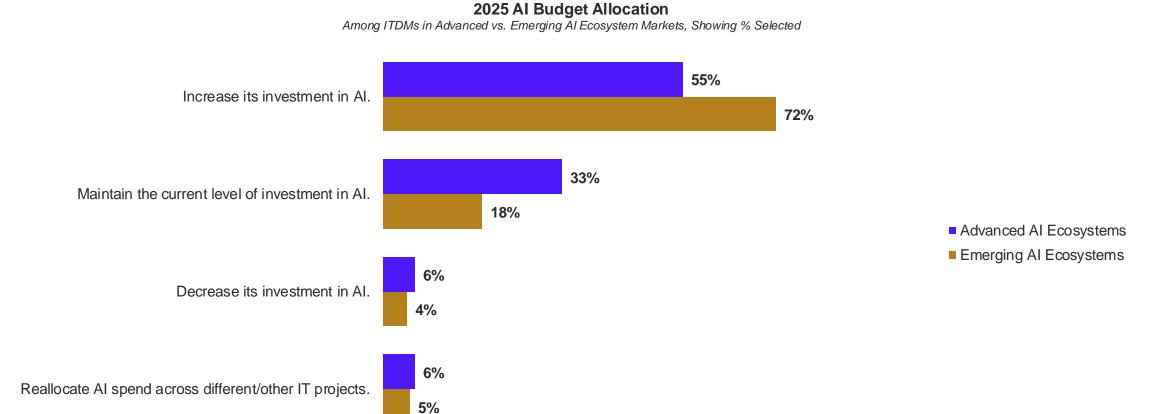
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Most Influential Factor Impacting the ROI of Al Investments: Rank 1

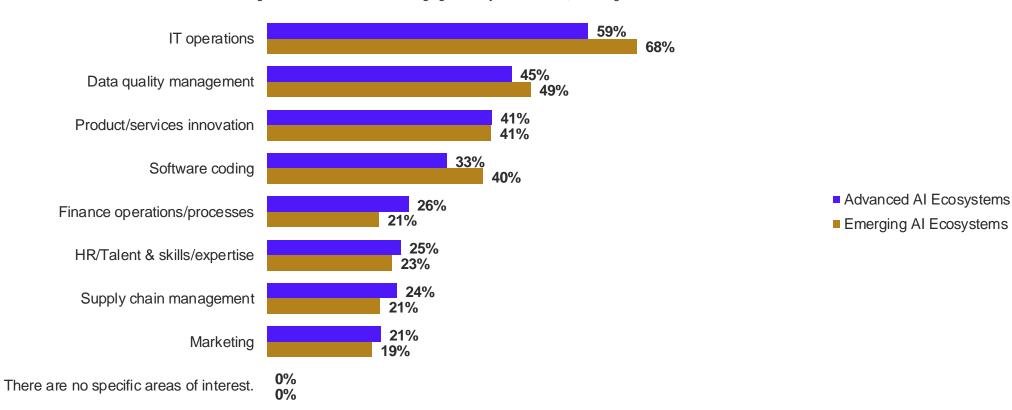
Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging Al Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Ranked 1



Advanced AI EcosystemsEmerging AI Ecosystems



Top Areas for Allocating AI Investments in 2025



Top Areas Likely to See Al Investments Reduced in 2025

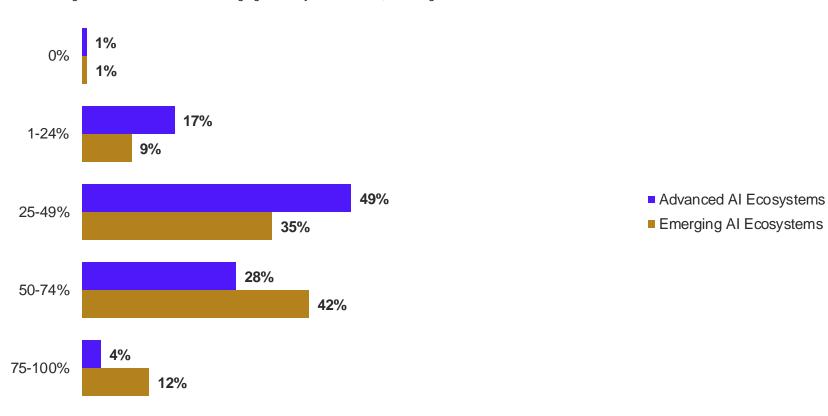
Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected





■ Emerging AI Ecosystems

Percentage of Al Solutions Based on Open-Source in 2025



Strategic Changes to Optimize Al Implementation Planned for 2025

Among ITDMs in Advanced vs. Emerging AI Ecosystem Markets, Showing % Selected



Advanced AI Ecosystems

■ Emerging AI Ecosystems

Appendix: ITDMs by Market



Progress of Al Strategy Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	n America	Lat	Am		EN	ИEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
We do not have an AI strategy and have no plans to create one.	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%
We do not have an AI strategy but have plans to create one soon.	5%	9%	6%	1%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	1%	3%	7%	12%
We have an AI strategy, but no progress has been made.	9%	8%	9%	10%	2%	8%	14%	13%	17%	1%	8%	13%	16%
We have made some progress executing our Al strategy.	42%	44%	45%	44%	34%	54%	49%	45%	48%	11%	52%	34%	36%
We have made significant progress executing our Al strategy.	43%	37%	38%	45%	61%	31%	28%	35%	29%	87%	37%	43%	34%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Number of Al Pilots Started in 2024

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ΛΕΑ			АР	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
None	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
1-10	28%	29%	39%	27%	27%	36%	23%	27%	34%	11%	33%	20%	26%
11-20	51%	55%	46%	51%	38%	53%	63%	58%	52%	44%	54%	44%	54%
21-30	16%	11%	11%	19%	25%	10%	10%	10%	11%	37%	10%	22%	12%
More than 30	5%	2%	4%	2%	8%	0%	5%	5%	2%	8%	2%	13%	8%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

MORNING CONSULT* IBM2 By the end of the year, how many Al pilots will your company have started in 2024?

Percentage of 2024 Al Pilots Fully Launched in 2024 Among ITDMs at companies that have started Al pilots in 2024, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EM	MEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
None	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
1-10%	2%	2%	5%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%
11-20%	5%	4%	9%	6%	4%	5%	8%	3%	7%	2%	9%	3%	4%
21-30%	13%	18%	16%	6%	7%	16%	16%	14%	18%	2%	19%	4%	17%
31-40%	16%	18%	14%	9%	10%	21%	18%	24%	19%	6%	23%	15%	24%
41-50%	17%	15%	16%	13%	15%	20%	18%	22%	16%	14%	19%	13%	17%
61-70%	13%	11%	10%	21%	17%	8%	13%	11%	14%	13%	6%	17%	11%
71-80%	11%	8%	10%	20%	15%	6%	8%	6%	4%	25%	6%	21%	9%
81-90%	7%	5%	3%	12%	12%	1%	3%	4%	2%	31%	1%	3%	1%
91-100%	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%
Not sure / Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2393	213	213	208	224	217	220	216	214	224	217	127	100

Average Length of Time to Transition From Pilot to Full Production Among ITDMs at companies that have started Al pilots in 2024, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ИEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Less than 6 months	10%	11%	8%	16%	20%	9%	10%	7%	4%	12%	4%	6%	13%
6 to 12 months	48%	46%	46%	51%	49%	41%	44%	53%	53%	51%	48%	56%	41%
1 to 2 years	34%	32%	38%	29%	27%	37%	31%	34%	41%	32%	38%	29%	41%
More than 2 years	6%	7%	7%	2%	3%	11%	14%	4%	1%	5%	10%	9%	3%
None of our Al pilots have moved into full production.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Not applicable, we have never launched an Al pilot.	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

IBM4 On average, how long does it take your organization to transition from launching an AI pilot to full production?

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Obstacles Faced When Implementing Al Pilot Projects Among ITDMs at Companies that have Launched an Al Pilot, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ΛΕΑ			AP	'AC	
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Integration with existing systems	44%	44%	44%	40%	54%	38%	40%	44%	44%	54%	46%	40%	41%
Scalability issues	37%	41%	47%	30%	28%	36%	37%	38%	40%	35%	40%	25%	42%
Data quality and availability	50%	56%	49%	37%	38%	52%	44%	51%	58%	67%	54%	33%	46%
Alignment with business goals	34%	31%	33%	32%	35%	27%	36%	43%	30%	43%	32%	28%	34%
Skill gaps among employees	37%	37%	35%	36%	36%	41%	33%	39%	33%	43%	42%	34%	38%
Budget constraints	34%	36%	35%	22%	18%	34%	33%	38%	32%	57%	35%	24%	40%
Ongoing monitoring/maintenance	36%	31%	32%	38%	31%	35%	37%	36%	35%	54%	33%	28%	41%
Transparency and explainability requirements	33%	29%	33%	26%	18%	29%	39%	33%	36%	52%	30%	29%	40%
Other, please specify:	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
My company hasn't encountered any obstacles.	4%	4%	0%	7%	9%	5%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%	19%	0%
Sample Sizes	2409	217	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	223	217	127	100

Source of Al Tools

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ЛEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Buy or lease from vendors	67%	70%	65%	61%	70%	69%	69%	74%	68%	60%	55%	80%	75%
Open-source ecosystem	61%	55%	57%	65%	43%	57%	55%	59%	66%	89%	53%	73%	75%
In-house development	55%	50%	42%	73%	62%	36%	45%	45%	55%	68%	62%	79%	61%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

MORNING CONSULT* IBM6 Where does your company source your AI tools?

Significant Challenges When Implementing Al Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected 'Very challenging'

		North	America	Lat	:Am		EN	ИEA			AP	'AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Employee adoption	18%	15%	23%	9%	22%	15%	21%	16%	16%	36%	14%	7%	11%
Technology integration	23%	28%	27%	10%	28%	21%	26%	26%	15%	51%	16%	5%	17%
Lack of AI expertise	23%	23%	27%	10%	23%	23%	21%	25%	18%	51%	16%	12%	15%
Data management	20%	23%	23%	13%	22%	19%	20%	24%	15%	41%	14%	2%	10%
Failure to deliver business value	19%	17%	25%	10%	14%	21%	18%	24%	20%	39%	14%	6%	15%
Lack of C-Suite support	16%	19%	21%	8%	16%	16%	19%	22%	12%	24%	10%	9%	9%
Lack of Al governance	22%	21%	25%	12%	24%	22%	19%	20%	20%	53%	11%	7%	17%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Number of Al Pilots Planned for 2025

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ЛEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
None	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
1-10	21%	26%	28%	13%	17%	26%	18%	26%	28%	5%	28%	17%	20%
11-20	44%	48%	42%	50%	32%	50%	58%	50%	41%	30%	53%	31%	42%
21-30	22%	20%	20%	29%	31%	19%	18%	16%	24%	28%	17%	21%	25%
More than 30	11%	4%	9%	8%	18%	2%	5%	7%	6%	37%	3%	31%	13%
Not sure / Don't know	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

MORNING CONSULT* IBM8 How many AI pilots does your company have planned for 2025?

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Percentage of Al Solutions Based on Open-Source Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	MEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
1-24%	16%	20%	23%	7%	13%	23%	15%	19%	21%	4%	19%	8%	17%
25-49%	46%	51%	47%	41%	41%	50%	47%	50%	43%	48%	49%	35%	44%
50-74%	32%	21%	25%	40%	37%	23%	34%	31%	31%	41%	29%	38%	35%
75-100%	5%	4%	2%	10%	7%	3%	3%	0%	2%	8%	2%	18%	4%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

IBM10 What percentage of your company's current AI solutions or platforms are based on open-source?

Motivations Driving Al Implementation Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	MEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Completely innovation-driven	10%	11%	5%	15%	20%	10%	7%	7%	7%	6%	15%	8%	2%
Mostly innovation-driven	21%	21%	26%	16%	21%	23%	25%	23%	21%	15%	29%	11%	17%
Equally innovation-driven and ROI-driven	41%	40%	39%	41%	35%	41%	36%	38%	45%	62%	24%	54%	52%
Mostly ROI-driven	22%	20%	23%	21%	19%	22%	26%	25%	24%	13%	24%	22%	26%
Completely ROI- driven	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	8%	6%	3%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

IBM11 What is the primary motivation driving AI implementation at your company?

Metrics Used to Measure ROI from AI Investments

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ИEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Hard dollar/quantifiable savings	43%	41%	43%	38%	50%	40%	42%	49%	49%	37%	43%	39%	40%
Productivity time savings	62%	61%	60%	67%	59%	61%	59%	56%	63%	71%	63%	55%	67%
Shorter time to troubleshoot issues	52%	48%	49%	51%	53%	45%	52%	55%	51%	59%	49%	50%	73%
Faster software development	62%	55%	59%	58%	62%	63%	58%	64%	67%	83%	58%	62%	55%
More rapid innovation	61%	58%	59%	62%	63%	55%	60%	55%	58%	73%	61%	75%	59%
Other, please specify:	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
My company does not use any metrics to calculate ROI from AI investments.	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure / Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Most Important Metric When Calculating ROI from Al Investments Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ЛEA			AP	AC	
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Hard dollar/quantifiable savings	15%	20%	16%	11%	13%	14%	16%	17%	17%	11%	21%	16%	14%
Productivity time savings	22%	23%	21%	26%	21%	26%	20%	18%	24%	17%	25%	11%	27%
Shorter time to troubleshoot issues	14%	13%	17%	13%	11%	14%	19%	19%	15%	6%	10%	13%	27%
Faster software development	25%	21%	21%	23%	31%	26%	21%	28%	27%	34%	22%	26%	16%
More rapid innovation	23%	21%	25%	27%	24%	20%	23%	18%	17%	32%	22%	34%	16%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Most Important Indicators of a Successful AI Strategy Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ИEA		APAC			
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Increased employee productivity	15%	20%	13%	15%	10%	16%	15%	16%	17%	12%	13%	10%	22%
Improved employee satisfaction/exper ience	11%	12%	13%	8%	7%	11%	16%	16%	12%	7%	15%	12%	8%
Improved customer satisfaction/exper ience	21%	18%	19%	26%	23%	21%	19%	22%	19%	21%	21%	13%	24%
Greater product/services innovation	21%	18%	24%	22%	23%	22%	23%	19%	17%	31%	18%	17%	15%
Increased IT Operations efficiency	32%	33%	31%	28%	37%	31%	27%	27%	35%	29%	32%	47%	31%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

ROI From 2024 AI Investments

Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ИEA		APAC			
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
We are currently achieving positive ROI from our AI projects.	47%	48%	42%	49%	48%	42%	29%	41%	39%	76%	54%	57%	51%
We are breaking- even on our Al projects.	33%	30%	31%	34%	47%	32%	40%	33%	38%	19%	33%	21%	34%
We are currently seeing negative ROI from our AI projects.	14%	16%	18%	11%	3%	20%	21%	19%	18%	4%	9%	17%	10%
It is difficult for us to measure ROI from our AI projects.	6%	6%	9%	6%	3%	6%	10%	6%	5%	1%	4%	6%	5%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Expected Timeline for Achieving Positive ROI

Among all ITDMs at Companies Not Currently Seeing Positive ROI, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ΛΕΑ		APAC			
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Within the next 6 months	5%	7%	3%	6%	14%	4%	3%	4%	6%	12%	2%	0%	2%
Within the next 6 to 12 months	20%	17%	17%	23%	24%	16%	23%	23%	19%	21%	28%	17%	11%
Within the next 1 to 2 years	44%	44%	46%	38%	39%	51%	36%	39%	54%	54%	46%	44%	48%
Within the next 2 to 3 years	23%	26%	26%	19%	11%	23%	27%	30%	19%	13%	18%	31%	30%
Within the next 3 to 5 years	6%	5%	6%	13%	8%	5%	10%	5%	2%	0%	5%	8%	5%
Over 5 years from now	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
I'm not sure when, but expect to see positive ROI eventually	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Sample Sizes	1132	101	105	94	113	113	135	114	121	52	92	48	44

IBM15 When do you expect your company will see positive ROI from its AI investments?

Most Influential Factor Impacting the ROI of Al Investments: Rank 1 Among all ITDMs, Showing % Ranked 1

		North America LatAm EMEA				ИEA	APAC						
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
Employee adoption – Rank: 1	17%	18%	13%	18%	10%	18%	15%	18%	23%	14%	24%	10%	22%
Computing costs – Rank: 1	27%	24%	31%	31%	26%	26%	34%	22%	29%	24%	23%	34%	24%
Business value/vision – Rank: 1	33%	34%	35%	23%	34%	35%	31%	40%	29%	31%	30%	32%	38%
User experience – Rank: 1	23%	24%	21%	27%	30%	21%	20%	20%	19%	31%	23%	24%	16%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

2025 Al Budget AllocationAmong all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		ΕN	ΛΕΑ		APAC				
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA	
Increase its investment in Al.	62%	61%	56%	69%	78%	57%	41%	51%	61%	93%	57%	48%	71%	
Maintain the current level of investment in Al.	27%	30%	35%	18%	16%	33%	40%	31%	27%	4%	35%	33%	20%	
Decrease its investment in Al.	5%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	11%	9%	8%	1%	1%	13%	7%	
Reallocate AI spend across different/other IT projects.	6%	5%	4%	10%	5%	5%	8%	9%	3%	2%	6%	6%	2%	
Not sure / Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sample S	izes 2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100	

IBM17 How does your company plan to allocate its Al budget in 2025? My company plans to... MORNING CONSULT

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Top Areas for Allocating Al Investments in 2025 Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am	EN	EMEA			APAC			
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
HR/Talent & skills/expertise	24%	31%	19%	33%	17%	28%	27%	20%	22%	14%	24%	35%	19%
Data quality management	46%	50%	46%	50%	49%	47%	44%	44%	44%	55%	39%	41%	44%
IT operations	63%	62%	66%	40%	78%	61%	47%	62%	68%	83%	56%	68%	59%
Software coding	36%	36%	41%	36%	41%	31%	30%	27%	32%	56%	35%	28%	28%
Supply chain management	23%	19%	18%	24%	13%	19%	27%	27%	23%	21%	30%	28%	31%
Finance operations/processes	24%	20%	19%	29%	13%	31%	23%	32%	25%	12%	32%	29%	26%
Marketing	20%	19%	20%	16%	22%	20%	29%	21%	26%	11%	18%	23%	19%
Product/services innovation	41%	37%	40%	50%	48%	43%	40%	42%	35%	34%	43%	37%	48%
There are no specific areas of interest.	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

Top Areas Likely to See Al Investments Reduced in 2025 Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

			North	America	Lat	Am	EMEA				APAC			
		All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPOR E	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
HR/Talent & skills/expertise		23%	23%	25%	19%	23%	28%	22%	25%	19%	22%	19%	29%	27%
Data quality management		22%	23%	18%	18%	17%	21%	22%	19%	23%	38%	23%	29%	21%
IT operations		34%	35%	37%	20%	27%	32%	23%	19%	38%	61%	36%	43%	45%
Software coding		25%	24%	21%	20%	20%	25%	24%	17%	22%	44%	25%	28%	36%
Supply chain management		24%	19%	23%	18%	21%	21%	26%	30%	21%	29%	27%	28%	25%
Finance operations/processes		23%	19%	19%	22%	20%	24%	25%	19%	23%	22%	28%	28%	22%
Marketing		24%	19%	29%	19%	17%	27%	29%	31%	23%	13%	24%	37%	39%
Product/services innovation		19%	17%	21%	15%	16%	10%	27%	14%	13%	31%	23%	27%	19%
Other, please specify:		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure / Don't know		1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
There are no specific areas.		18%	23%	12%	28%	23%	18%	15%	19%	21%	5%	20%	13%	3%
	Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

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Percentage of Al Solutions Based on Open-Source in 2025 Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ИEA		APAC			
	All ITDMs	US	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA
0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
1-24%	14%	23%	20%	7%	10%	17%	14%	13%	16%	4%	15%	9%	19%
25-49%	43%	47%	45%	37%	38%	50%	52%	51%	40%	26%	58%	34%	36%
50-74%	34%	22%	30%	40%	39%	29%	29%	33%	35%	60%	25%	31%	35%
75-100%	7%	3%	3%	15%	10%	2%	5%	3%	7%	10%	2%	26%	10%
Not sure / Don't know	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100

IBM20 In the next year, what percentage of your AI solutions or platforms will be based on open source?

Strategic Changes to Optimize Al Implementation Planned for 2025 Among all ITDMs, Showing % Selected

		North	America	Lat	Am		EN	ЛEA		APAC				
	All ITDMs	us	CANADA	MEXICO	BRAZIL	UK	FRANCE	GERMANY	SPAIN	INDIA	SINGAPORE	INDONESIA	SOUTH KOREA	
Evaluating models	39%	41%	43%	35%	42%	43%	26%	30%	43%	46%	37%	41%	34%	
Using more open source	48%	41%	41%	45%	50%	38%	41%	49%	51%	71%	44%	57%	49%	
Switching vendors	23%	20%	27%	22%	13%	21%	26%	27%	19%	29%	26%	20%	32%	
Hiring specialized talent	48%	48%	41%	54%	51%	47%	37%	45%	43%	66%	51%	45%	48%	
Re-revaluating workflows	36%	38%	34%	35%	45%	38%	35%	37%	26%	35%	38%	37%	32%	
Adding use cases	32%	31%	30%	33%	25%	29%	30%	36%	35%	38%	35%	34%	40%	
Focusing on current use cases	36%	35%	30%	31%	24%	32%	37%	38%	45%	45%	40%	36%	44%	
Using Cloud managed services	51%	58%	49%	47%	58%	51%	40%	50%	45%	70%	41%	49%	57%	
My company is not planning to make any strategic changes to optimize Al implementations	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	
Not sure/Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sample Sizes	2413	220	215	208	230	219	220	216	217	224	217	127	100	

