

Online Survey: April 25, 2018 – May 6, 2018 Respondents: 247 Emergency Physicians

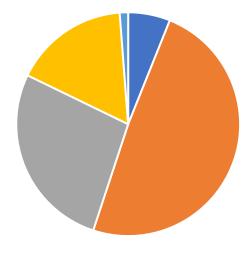
Survey Demographics

Gender	Male	179
	Female	68
Age	29 – 39	37
	40 - 49	77
	50 - 59	60
	60 - 69	64
	≥ 70	8
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	6
	Black/African American	1
	Hispanic/Latino	9
	Other	52
	White	173
Type of hospital (primary)	Rural	32
	Suburban	108
	Urban	107
Emergency department	Up to 10,000	7
volume (primary)	10,001 - 20,000	14
	20,001 - 30,000	15
	30,001 - 40,000	32
	40,001 - 50,000	35
	50,001 - 75,000	67
	75,001 - 100,000	47
	100,001 - 200,000	30

Hazard/Disaster Preparedness

Q1. In the event of a natural or man-made disaster or mass-casualty incident, is the emergency department in which you primarily work prepared for surge capacity?

Response	(n)	%
Yes, completely	15	6
Yes, somewhat	121	49
No, not completely	67	27
No, not at all	41	17
Don't know	3	1



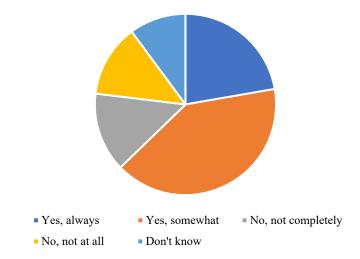
Yes, completely Yes, somewhat No, not completely No, not at all Don't know



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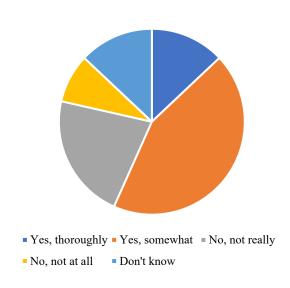
Q2. In the event of a natural or man-made disaster or mass casualty incident, does your primary hospital have access to real-time data regarding all of the available health care resources in the region?

Response	(n)	%
Yes, always	55	22
Yes, somewhat	100	41
No, not completely	35	14
No, not at all	32	13
Don't know	25	10



Q3. After recent events, has your primary hospital re-evaluated preparation/response plans for similar type situations?

Response	(n)	%
Yes, thoroughly	32	13
Yes, somewhat	108	44
No, not really	54	22
No, not at all	21	8
Don't know	32	13

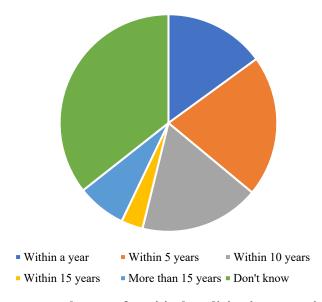




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Q4. When was the last time infrastructure improvements were made to better handle mass casualty or disaster events in your hospital emergency department?

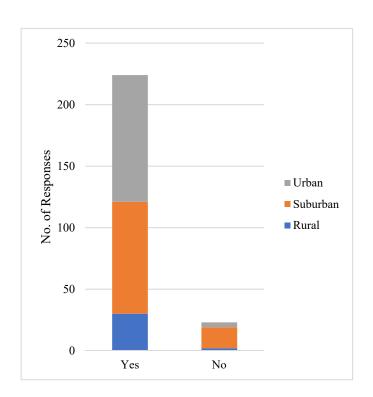
Response	(n)	%
Within a year	37	15
Within 5 years	52	21
Within 10 years	44	18
Within 15 years	8	3
More than 15 years	18	7
Don't know	88	36

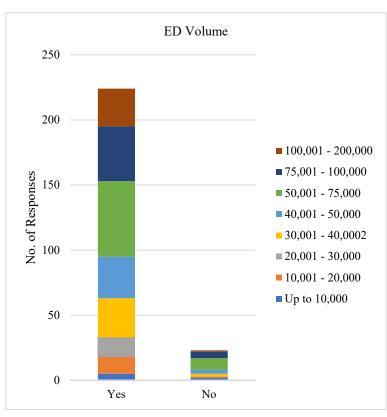


Drug Shortages

Q5. In the past month, have you experienced a shortage or absence of a critical medicine in your primary emergency department?

Response	(n)	%
Yes	224	91
No	23	9



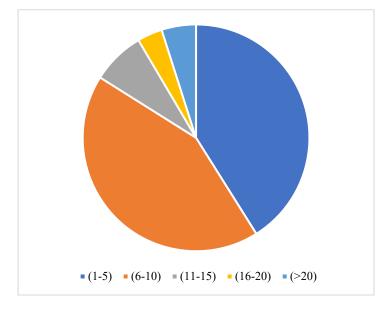




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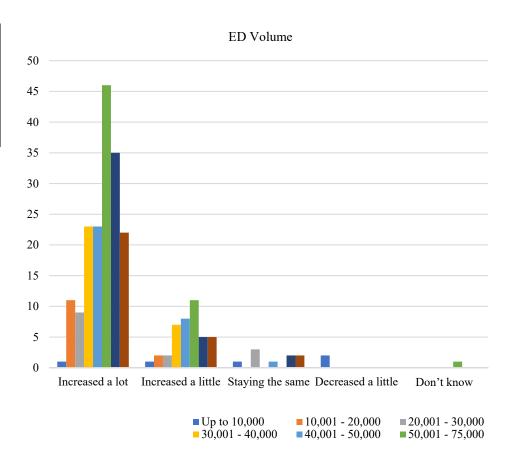
Q6. If you answered yes, how many medicines have you experienced shortages with?

No. of medicines	(n)	%
1-5	92	41
6-10	96	43
11-15	17	8
16-20	8	3
>20	11	5



Q7. Over the last year, drug shortages in your primary emergency department have:

Response	(n)	%
Increased a lot	170	69
Increased a little	41	16
Staying the same	9	4
Decreased a little	2	1
Don't know	1	0
No response	24	10





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Q.8 Has your primary ED had to use an alternative to a medication that was unavailable because of a supply shortage?

Response	(n)	%
Yes	218	97
No	6	3

If you answered no, what do you do when a patient needs a specific drug that is unavailable at that time?

- Use more inferior drug
- Substitute, skip treatment
- Skip treatment
- Alternative treatment

Q9. In your primary ED, have patient outcomes been negatively impacted (including direct patient harm) by drug shortages?

Response	(n)	%
Yes	81	36
No	44	20
Don't know	99	44

Q10. Due to drug shortages, have you had to take time away from patients (at a computer, consulting/coordinating with other experts, etc.) to explore the viability of alternative treatments/medication?

Response	(n)	%
Yes, definitely	121	54
Yes, somewhat	76	34
No, not really	25	11
Don't know, no opinion	2	1